

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الأول

Book 1

الدكتور عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 5

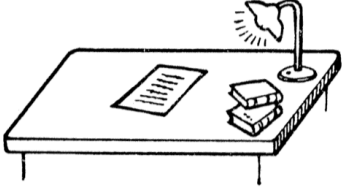
Javid Sheikh

Revision History

[illegible]

(٥) الدَّرْسُ الْخَامِسُ

The Fifth Lesson



سَعِيدٌ : أَكْتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ هَذَا يَا يَاسِرُ ؟
O'Yasir?

يَاسِرٌ : لَا ، هَذَا كِتَابُ حَامِدٍ .
Yasir: No, this is the book of Hamid.

سَعِيدٌ : أَيْنَ كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ ؟
S: Where is the book of Muhammad?

يَاسِرٌ : هُوَ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ هُنَاكَ .
Y: It is on the desk over there.

سَعِيدٌ : أَيْنَ دَفْتَرُ عَمَّارٍ ؟
S: Where is the notebook of Ammar?

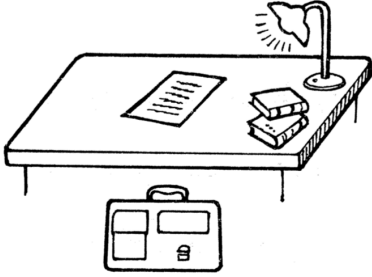
يَاسِرٌ : هُوَ عَلَى مَكْتَبِ الْمُدَّرِّسِ .
Y: It is on the desk of the teacher.

سَعِيدٌ : قَلَمُ مَنْ هَذَا يَا عَلِيُّ ؟
S: Whose pen is this, O'Ali?

عَلِيٌّ : هَذَا قَلَمُ الْمُدَّرِّسِ .
Ali: This is the teacher's pen.

سَعِيدٌ : أَيْنَ حَقِيْبَةُ الْمُدَّرِّسِ ؟
S: Where is the bag of the teacher?

عَلِيٌّ : هِيَ تَحْتَ الْمَكْتَبِ .
A: It is under the desk.



Exercises

تَمَارِينُ

1- Answer the following questions: (١) أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

١) It is on the desk over there. هُوَ عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ هُنَاكَ ؟ (١) أَيْنَ كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ ؟ (Where is the book of Muhammad?)

٢) It is on the desk of the teacher. هُوَ عَلَى مَكْتَبِ الْمُدَّرِّسِ ؟ (٢) أَيْنَ كِتَابُ عَمَّارٍ ؟ (Where is the book of Ammar?)

٣) It is under the desk. هِيَ تَحْتَ الْمَكْتَبِ ؟ (٣) أَيْنَ حَقِيْبَةُ الْمُدَّرِّسِ ؟ (Where is the bag of the teacher?)

(٢) أَضِفِ الْكَلِمَةَ الْأُولَى إِلَى الثَّانِيَةِ :

2- Add the first word to the second (to make a possessive phrase).

مَكْتَبُ، الْمُدْرَسُ : مَكْتَبُ الْمُدْرَسِ
The desk of the teacher

كِتَابُ، مُحَمَّدٌ : كِتَابُ مُحَمَّدٍ
The book of Mohammad

مِفْتَاحُ، الْبَيْتُ : مِفْتَاحُ الْبَيْتِ
The key of the house

قَلَمُ، حَامِدٌ : قَلَمُ حَامِدٍ
The pen of Hamid

دُكَّانُ، التَّاجِرُ : دُكَّانُ التَّاجِرِ
The shop of the merchant

بَيْتُ، عَبَّاسٌ : بَيْتُ عَبَّاسٍ
The house of Abbas

بَيْتُ، الْمُهَنْدِسُ : بَيْتُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ
The house of the engineer

غُرْفَةُ، عَلِيٌّ : غُرْفَةُ عَلِيٍّ
The room of Ali.

إِسْمُ، الْوَلَدُ : إِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ
The name of the boy

دَفْتَرُ، سَعِيدٌ : دَفْتَرُ سَعِيدٍ
The notebook of Saeed

كِتَابُ، اللَّهُ : كِتَابُ اللَّهِ
The book of Allah

مِنْدِيلُ، يَاسِرٌ : مِنْدِيلُ يَاسِرٍ
The handkerchief of Yasir.

بِنْتُ، الطَّيِّبُ : بِنْتُ الطَّيِّبِ
The daughter of the doctor

قَمِيصُ، عَمَّارٌ : قَمِيصُ عَمَّارٍ
The shirt of Ammar.

مِفْتَاحُ، السَّيَّارَةُ : مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ
The key of the car

سَرِيرُ، خَالِدٌ : سَرِيرُ خَالِدٍ
The bed of Khalid.

(٣) أَقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطِ أَوَاخِرِ الْكَلِمَاتِ :

3- Read and write with adjusted endings of the words.

- ١) بابُ الْمَدْرَسَةِ، حِمَارُ الرَّجُلِ، بَيْتُ حَامِدٍ، سَيَّارَةُ الْمُدِيرِ
- ٢) The donkey of the man.
- ٣) The house of Hamid.
- ٤) The car of the principal.
- ٥) مِنْدِيلُ عَمَّارٍ، إِسْمُ الطَّالِبِ، بَيْتُ اللَّهِ، فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ
- ٦) The handkerchief of Ammar.
- ٧) The house of Allah.
- ٨) مِنْ بَيْتِ الْمُدْرَسِ، عَلَى مَكْتَبِ الْمُدِيرِ
- ٩) In the book of Allah.
- ١٠) From the house of the teacher.
- ١١) On the desk of the principal.

(٤) أَقْرَأْ :

4- Read

١) أَيْنَ بَيْتُ الْمُدْرَسِ؟ هُوَ بَعِيدٌ.

٢) الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابُ اللَّهِ.

٣) The Quran is the book of Allah.

- (٣) الْكَعْبَةُ بَيْتُ اللَّهِ. 3, The Ka'aba is the house of Allah.
- (٤) مُحَمَّدٌ (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ) رَسُولُ اللَّهِ. 4, Muhammad (PBUH) is the messenger of Allah.
- (٥) خَرَجَ الْمُدْرَسُ مِنْ غُرْفَةِ الْمُدِيرِ. 5, The teacher left from the room of the principal.
- (٦) هَذَا بَيْتُ حَامِدٍ وَذَلِكَ بَيْتُ خَالِدٍ. 6, This is the house of Hamid and that is the house of Khalid.
- (٧) ابْنُ عَمَّارٍ طَالِبٌ وَابْنُ يَاسِرٍ تَاجِرٌ. 7, The son of Ammar is a student and the son of Yasir is a merchant.
- (٨) بَيْتُ الْمُدْرَسِ بَعِيدٌ وَبَيْتُ التَّاجِرِ قَرِيبٌ. 8, The house of the teacher is far and the house of the merchant is near.
- (٩) هَذَا مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ. أَيْنَ مِفْتَاحُ الْبَيْتِ؟ 9, This is the key of the car. Where is the key of the house?
- (١٠) مَنْ أَنْتَ يَا وَلَدُ؟ أَنَا ابْنُ عَبَّاسٍ. 10, Who are you, O'boy? I am the son of Abbas.
- (١١) وَابْنُ مَنْ هُوَ؟ هُوَ ابْنُ خَالِدٍ. 11, And whose son is he? He is the son of Khalid.
- (١٢) أَيْنَ مَسْجِدُ رَسُولِ اللَّهِ (صَلَّى اللَّهُ عَلَيْهِ وَسَلَّمَ)؟ هُوَ فِي الْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ. 12, Where is the masjid of the messenger of Allah (PBUH)? It is in Madina-til-Munawara.
- (١٣) بِنْتُ حَامِدٍ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ وَبِنْتُ مُحَمَّدٍ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ. 13, The daughter of Hamid is in the school and the daughter of Muhammad is in the university.
- (١٤) اسْمُ الْمُدْرَسِ سَعِيدٌ وَاسْمُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ خَالِدٌ. 14, The name of the teacher is Saeed and the name of the engineer is Khalid.
- (١٥) عَمُّ الطَّالِبِ غَنِيٌّ. 15, The paternal uncle of the student is rich.
- (١٦) بَابُ الْمَسْجِدِ مَفْتُوحٌ وَبَابُ الْمَدْرَسَةِ مُغْلَقٌ. 16, The door of the masjid is open and the door of the school is closed.
- (١٧) خَالَ حَامِدٍ فَقِيرٌ. 17, The maternal uncle of Hamid is poor.
- (١٨) سَيَّارَةُ عَبَّاسٍ فِي الشَّارِعِ. 18, The car of Abbas is in/on the street.

١٩) (١٩) أَيْنَ مَنْ أَنْتَ؟ أَنَا ابْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ. Whose son are you? I am the son of the teacher.

٢٠) (٢٠) أَيْنَ الْكَلْبُ؟ هُوَ تَحْتَ السَّيَّارَةِ. Where is the dog? It is under the car.

5- Make useful sentences by filling in the following empty spaces: (٥) كَوْنُ جَمَلًا مُفِيدَةً بِمَلْءِ الْفَرَاغِ فِيمَا يَلِي :

٢) (٢) أَيْنَ مِفْتَاحُ السَّيَّارَةِ؟ (١) بَابُ الْبَيْتِ مُغْلَقٌ. The door of the house is closed.

٤) (٤) بَيْتُ الطَّبِيبِ بَعِيدٌ. (٣) مُحَمَّدٌ ﷺ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ. Mohamammad is the messenger of Allah.

٦) (٦) خَدِيجَةُ بِنْتُ حَامِدٍ. (٥) الْقُرْآنُ كِتَابُ اللَّهِ. The Quran is book of Allah.

٨) (٨) قَلَمُ الطَّالِبِ مَكْسُورٌ. (٧) أَنَا ابْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ. I am the son of the teacher.

١٠) (١٠) خَرَجَ الْمُدْرَسُ مِنْ غُرْفَةِ الْمَدِيرِ مَفْتُوحٌ. (٩) بَابُ الْمَسْجِدِ مَفْتُوحٌ. The door of the masjid is open.

6- Correct the construction of the following :

(٦) صَحِّحِ التَّرَكِيبَاتِ التَّالِيَةَ :

١) The pen of the student.

٢) The daughter of Hamid. بَابُ السَّيَّارَةِ ④

٣) The name of the boy. الرَّسُولُ اللَّهِ ⑤

٤) The door of the car

٥) The Messenger of Allah. ابْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ ⑥

٦) The son of the teacher.

① الْقَلَمُ الطَّالِبِ قَلَمُ الطَّالِبِ ① 'مُضَاتٌ' cannot have 'ال' (definite)

② بِنْتُ حَامِدٍ بِنْتُ حَامِدٍ ②

③ اِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ اِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ ③

7- (٧) مُحَمَّدٌ : يَا مُحَمَّدُ O'Muhammad أَسْتَادُ : يَا أَسْتَادُ O'teacher

خَالِدٌ : يَا خَالِدُ O'Khalid وَلَدٌ : يَا وَلَدُ O'boy

* اِقْرَأْ وَاكْتُبْ مَعَ ضَبْطِ أَوَاخِرِ الْكَلِمَاتِ : * Read and write with correct (adjusted) endings of the words.

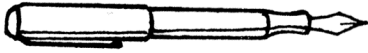
يَا عَلِيٍّ. يَا عَبَّاسُ. شَيْخٌ. يَا شَيْخُ. يَارْجُلُ. يَا سِرُّ. O'Ali, O'Abbas, Scholar, O'scholar, O'man, Yasir, O'Amman

يَا عَمَّارُ. دُكْتُورُ. يَادُكْتُورُ. Doctor, O' Doctor.

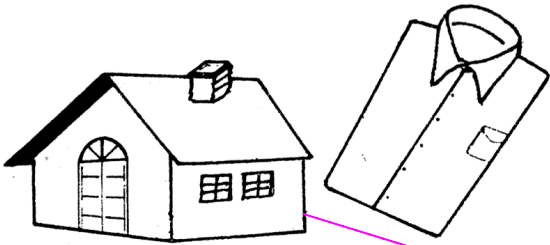
8- Read the following : (٨) اِقْرَأِ الْمِثَالَ الْآتِيَّ ثُمَّ كَوِّنْ أَسْئَلَةً مِثْلَهُ مُشِيرًا إِلَى الصُّوَرِ التَّالِيَةِ :
example, then make questions like its example indicating to the following pictures:



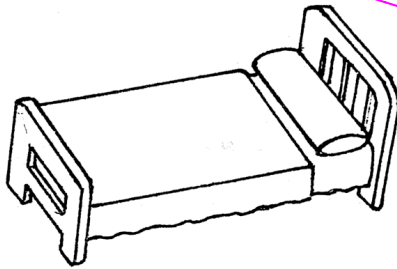
كِتَابُ مَنْ هَذَا؟
Whose book is this?



قَلَمُ مَنْ هَذَا؟
Whose pen is this?



قِمَاصُ مَنْ هَذَا؟
Whose shirt is this?



بَيْتُ مَنْ هَذَا؟
Whose house is this?

سَرِيرُ مَنْ هَذَا؟
Whose bed is this?

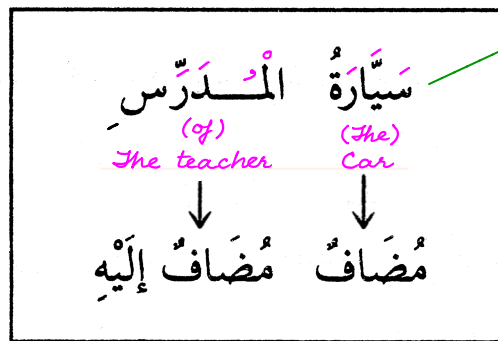
9- Name:

- (٩) اِسْمُ : اِسْمُ الْوَلَدِ مُحَمَّدٌ وَاسْمُ الْبِنْتِ زَيْنَبُ .
The name of the boy is Muhammad and the name of the daughter is Zainab.
- اِسْمُ الْمُدْرَسِ حَامِدٌ . مَا اِسْمُ الْمُدِيرِ ؟
The name of the teacher is Hamid . What is the name of the principal ?
- اِبْنُ : اِبْنُ خَالِدٍ فِي الْمَدْرَسَةِ وَابْنُ حَامِدٍ فِي الْجَامِعَةِ .
The son of Khalid is in the school and the son of Hamid is in the university.
- اِبْنُ الْمُدْرَسِ فِي الْفَصْلِ . اَيْنَ ابْنُ الْمُدِيرِ ؟
The son of the teacher is in the classroom . Where is the son of the principal ?

* اِقْرَأْ مَا يَلِي مُرَاعِيًا قَوَاعِدَ نَطْقِ هَمْزَةِ الْوَصْلِ : Read what follows taking into consideration the rules of pronouncing the hamza-tul-wasl. *

- ١) ابْنُ مُحَمَّدٍ فِي الْعِرَاقِ وَابْنُ حَامِدٍ فِي الْهِنْدِ .
The son of Muhammad is in Iraq and the son of Hamid is in India.
- ٢) خَرَجَ ابْنُ الطَّبِيبِ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ .
The son of the doctor left from the house.
- ٣) ذَهَبَ ابْنُ التَّاجِرِ إِلَى السُّوقِ .
The son of the merchant went to the market.
- ٤) اسْمُ الْمُهَنْدِسِ فَيْضَلُ وَاسْمُ الطَّبِيبِ مَسْعُودٌ .
The name of the engineer is Faisal and the name of the doctor is Masood.
- ٥) مَا اسْمُ الرَّجُلِ ؟
What is the name of the man?
- ٦) ابْنُ مَنْ أَنْتَ ؟ أَنَا ابْنُ الْوَزِيرِ .
Whose son are you? I am the son of the minister.

الكلمات الجديدة :			
The New Words :			
The Son	الابْنُ	The Name	الاسْمُ
The Car	السَّيَّارَةُ	The Ka'aba	الْكَعْبَةُ
Over There	هُنَاكَ	The Bag	الْحَقِيْبَةُ
		The Maternal Uncle	الْخَالَ
		Closed	مُغْلَقٌ
		The Road/ Street	الْشَّارِعُ
		The Messenger	الرَّسُولُ
		The Paternal Uncle	الْعَمُّ
		Under	تَحْتَ



'مُضَافٌ' is definite if
'مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ' is definite.

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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